Rethinking Luminaire Manufacturing for SSL What do we test now?

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Electrical Luminaire Testing

"The good old days"



What did we test before?

Before the advent of SSL. In the days of HID and Fluorescent. In the Electrical age

LAB

- Photometricsbut it was all relative
- UL1598
- IP
- ANSI

PLANT

- Hi-Pot
- 100% Light Up



What didn't we test before?

Before the advent of SSL. In the days of HID and Fluorescent. In the Electrical age

- Lamp CRI
- Lamp CCT
- R9
- Every Photometric Option

SSL

2 Modules

X 6 Optics

X 4 CCTs

X 3 Drive Currents

= 144 Photometric Tests

HID

1 Luminaire

X 3 Optics

X 3 Reflectors

X 13 Lamps

X 9 Ballast types

= 1053 Photometric Tests





SSL Luminaire Testing

"Our digital lighting experience"



What do we test now?

After the advent of SSL. In the digital age

- Photometricsbut it's all absolute
- UL8750
- IP
- ANSI
- + Design Validation testing

PLANT

- Hi-Pot
- Light Up
- + Assembly Validation Testing
- + Installed Validation Testing



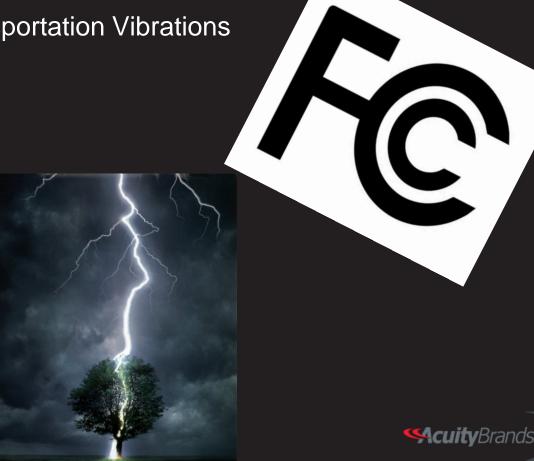
Validation Testing

Above and beyond UL8750



Design Validation Testing

- Photometricshope that's not a surprise
- FCC Compliance
- Harmonic and Transportation Vibrations
- Power Anomalies
- ESD
- Surge
- Thermal Anomalies
- Humidity Testing



Assembly Validation Testing (SMD)

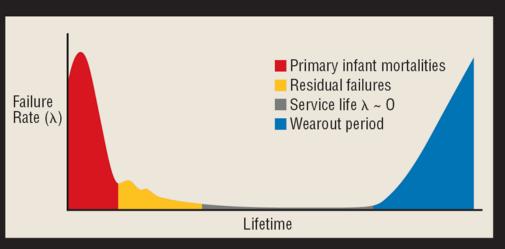
- Standard tests for an Electronic PCB Manufacturing line
- AOI
 - > Light Up
 - > Intensity (are all the chips on?)

Color Check.....how many steps?



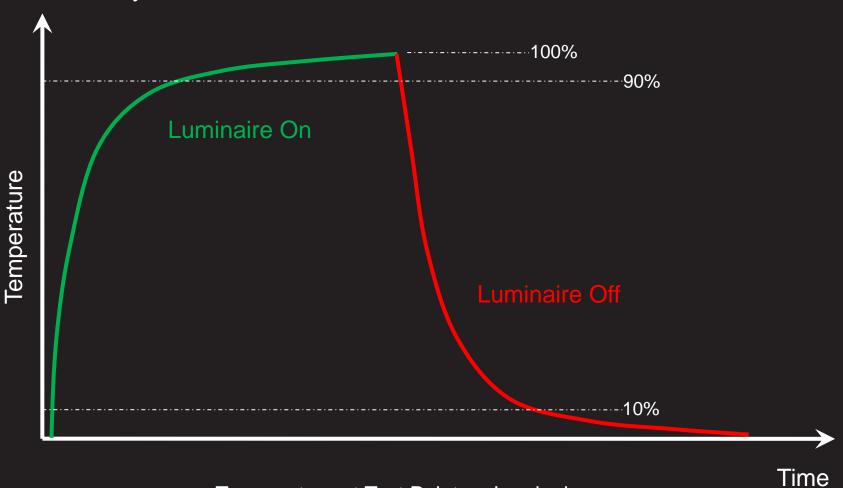
Assembly Validation Testing

- 100% Turn On
- Hi-Pot Testing
- Photometric assessment
 - > Color
 - > Lumen Level
- Early Lifetime Failure Detection
 - AKA Infant Mortality Detection
 - AKA Burn-In Testing
 - AKA Soak Testing



Assembly Validation Testing

Early Lifetime Failure Detection

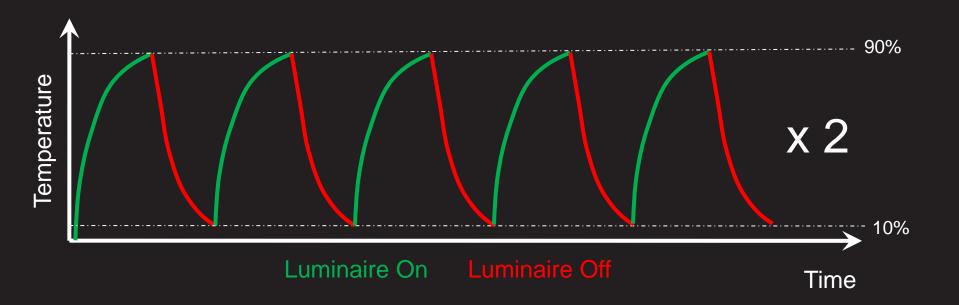


Temperature at Test Point on Luminaire



Assembly Validation Testing

Early Lifetime Failure Detection



Installed Validation Testing

Extreme



Standard



Summary



Summary

- The industry has changed.
- Regulatory testing alone isn't sufficient anymore
- Validation Testing is needed to ensure Quality and Reliability
- Manufacturing capabilities, equipment, processes and staff must change

When will it be enough?



Thank You

